

# The Passion of Jesus Christ...

## *... according to Mark*

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*A reflection given on the Palm Sunday, 28<sup>th</sup> March 2021, by the Vicar, the Revd Canon Jonathan Baker, in the Attended Communion Service.*

*Mark 14:1-15-end*

In a moment, we shall be listening to the whole story of Jesus's passion as told in St. Mark's Gospel. So you're getting a shortened reflection this morning - I'll keep it sweet and to the point. But in that narrative of Jesus's last 24 hours, as we read the gospel we are confronted by two realities: one of them is the reality of Jesus Christ; the other is the reality of the human response to him. And that includes our response here today.

Pilot says, "Are you the king of the Jews?" And Jesus's response is very interesting: he doesn't say either "yes" or "no" or even "it depends"; he just says, "You say so." Jesus doesn't impose the meaning we should read into his life; he gives us permission to decide for ourselves who he is. Nevertheless, the reality of Jesus Christ is still there standing in front of us, inviting our response. And pilot decides that Jesus is the king of the Jews in the way that a Roman governor would understand that term. In other words, he decides that Jesus as King of the Jews is a threat to the imperial regime and has to be done away with. And a few verses later on, we see that pilot is no longer asking the question, 'Are you the king of the Jews?' - the matter is settled and cut and dried, and he says to the crowd, "Do you want me to release for you the King of the Jews?" And when Jesus is crucified, Pilot has the charge sheet nailed to a tablet above his head saying 'The King of the Jews'. That was the crime, if you like, for which he was crucified. So there's no uncertainty, no openness about it: Pilot has decided for himself who Jesus is; he's filled the title King of the Jews with meaning of his own; and he has acted accordingly to reject Jesus.

But one of the beautiful things about the scriptures, about the word of God, is that as we come to the Bible, it does leave a space to decide for ourselves what it means for Jesus to be the King of the Jews: it doesn't impose any definitions or meanings; It doesn't insist on any one single response; we're simply presented with the reality of Jesus offering his humanity, free from all the distortions of politics and race and human religion and all the other things that cramp our true freedom. The word of God leaves us free to decide for ourselves how we're going to respond.

This passion narrative doesn't make comfortable reading because in it we find the whole range of human frailty and failing. We see varying degrees of resistance to Jesus or confusion about Jesus: those who reject him and mock him; those who betray him and deny him; those who follow but who fail; those who keep in the background and make no difference to the outcome. And even more disturbing, when we read the Passion narrative, we find ourselves looking into a mirror - we can read there our own response to the Lord Jesus: maybe we, like Pilot, fail to listen and impose our own definition of who he is, and in so doing collude with his crucifixion all over again; or maybe we come to the word of God more like Mary at the beginning of the story, who treasures up these words about Jesus pondering them in her heart.

Maybe we can do that, that we may encounter Jesus afresh and believe in him. So let us listen to the narrative of the Lord's Passion and decide for ourselves:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ACMSkSoGxGnUiWX6qb2pj0P9P7irtmqU/view?usp=sharing>

# Reading Text

## Mark 14.1-end of 15

### The Plot to Kill Jesus

<sup>14:1</sup> It was two days before the Passover and the festival of Unleavened Bread. The chief priests and the scribes were looking for a way to arrest Jesus\* by stealth and kill him; <sup>2</sup> for they said, 'Not during the festival, or there may be a riot among the people.'

### The Anointing at Bethany

<sup>3</sup> While he was at Bethany in the house of Simon the leper,\* as he sat at the table, a woman came with an alabaster jar of very costly ointment of nard, and she broke open the jar and poured the ointment on his head. <sup>4</sup> But some were there who said to one another in anger, 'Why was the ointment wasted in this way? <sup>5</sup> For this ointment could have been sold for more than three hundred denarii,\* and the money given to the poor.' And they scolded her. <sup>6</sup> But Jesus said, 'Let her alone; why do you trouble her? She has performed a good service for me. <sup>7</sup> For you always have the poor with you, and you can show kindness to them whenever you wish; but you will not always have me. <sup>8</sup> She has done what she could; she has anointed my body beforehand for its burial. <sup>9</sup> Truly I tell you, wherever the good news\* is proclaimed in the whole world, what she has done will be told in remembrance of her.'

### Judas Agrees to Betray Jesus

<sup>10</sup> Then Judas Iscariot, who was one of the twelve, went to the chief priests in order to betray him to them. <sup>11</sup> When they heard it, they were greatly pleased, and promised to give him money. So he began to look for an opportunity to betray him.

### The Passover with the Disciples

<sup>12</sup> On the first day of Unleavened Bread, when the Passover lamb is sacrificed, his disciples said to him, 'Where do you want us to go and make the preparations for you to eat the Passover?' <sup>13</sup> So he sent two of his disciples, saying to them, 'Go into the city, and a man carrying a jar of water will meet you; follow him, <sup>14</sup> and wherever he enters, say to

the owner of the house, "The Teacher asks, Where is my guest room where I may eat the Passover with my disciples?" <sup>15</sup> He will show you a large room upstairs, furnished and ready. Make preparations for us there.' <sup>16</sup> So the disciples set out and went to the city, and found everything as he had told them; and they prepared the Passover meal.

<sup>17</sup> When it was evening, he came with the twelve. <sup>18</sup> And when they had taken their places and were eating, Jesus said, 'Truly I tell you, one of you will betray me, one who is eating with me.' <sup>19</sup> They began to be distressed and to say to him one after another, 'Surely, not I?' <sup>20</sup> He said to them, 'It is one of the twelve, one who is dipping bread\* into the bowl\* with me. <sup>21</sup> For the Son of Man goes as it is written of him, but woe to that one by whom the Son of Man is betrayed! It would have been better for that one not to have been born.'

## **The Institution of the Lord's Supper**

<sup>22</sup> While they were eating, he took a loaf of bread, and after blessing it he broke it, gave it to them, and said, 'Take; this is my body.' <sup>23</sup> Then he took a cup, and after giving thanks he gave it to them, and all of them drank from it. <sup>24</sup> He said to them, 'This is my blood of the\* covenant, which is poured out for many. <sup>25</sup> Truly I tell you, I will never again drink of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God.'

## **Peter's Denial Foretold**

<sup>26</sup> When they had sung the hymn, they went out to the Mount of Olives. <sup>27</sup> And Jesus said to them, 'You will all become deserters; for it is written, "I will strike the shepherd, and the sheep will be scattered."

<sup>28</sup> But after I am raised up, I will go before you to Galilee.' <sup>29</sup> Peter said to him, 'Even though all become deserters, I will not.' <sup>30</sup> Jesus said to him, 'Truly I tell you, this day, this very night, before the cock crows twice, you will deny me three times.' <sup>31</sup> But he said vehemently, 'Even though I must die with you, I will not deny you.' And all of them said the same.

## **Jesus Prays in Gethsemane**

<sup>32</sup> They went to a place called Gethsemane; and he said to his disciples, 'Sit here while I pray.' <sup>33</sup> He took with him Peter and James and John, and began to be distressed and agitated. <sup>34</sup> And he said to them, 'I am deeply grieved, even to death; remain here, and

keep awake.’<sup>35</sup> And going a little farther, he threw himself on the ground and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour might pass from him.<sup>36</sup> He said, ‘Abba,\* Father, for you all things are possible; remove this cup from me; yet, not what I want, but what you want.’<sup>37</sup> He came and found them sleeping; and he said to Peter, ‘Simon, are you asleep? Could you not keep awake one hour?’<sup>38</sup> Keep awake and pray that you may not come into the time of trial;\* the spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak.’<sup>39</sup> And again he went away and prayed, saying the same words.<sup>40</sup> And once more he came and found them sleeping, for their eyes were very heavy; and they did not know what to say to him.<sup>41</sup> He came a third time and said to them, ‘Are you still sleeping and taking your rest? Enough! The hour has come; the Son of Man is betrayed into the hands of sinners.’<sup>42</sup> Get up, let us be going. See, my betrayer is at hand.’

## **The Betrayal and Arrest of Jesus**

<sup>43</sup> Immediately, while he was still speaking, Judas, one of the twelve, arrived; and with him there was a crowd with swords and clubs, from the chief priests, the scribes, and the elders.<sup>44</sup> Now the betrayer had given them a sign, saying, ‘The one I will kiss is the man; arrest him and lead him away under guard.’<sup>45</sup> So when he came, he went up to him at once and said, ‘Rabbi!’ and kissed him.<sup>46</sup> Then they laid hands on him and arrested him.<sup>47</sup> But one of those who stood near drew his sword and struck the slave of the high priest, cutting off his ear.<sup>48</sup> Then Jesus said to them, ‘Have you come out with swords and clubs to arrest me as though I were a bandit?’<sup>49</sup> Day after day I was with you in the temple teaching, and you did not arrest me. But let the scriptures be fulfilled.’<sup>50</sup> All of them deserted him and fled.

<sup>51</sup> A certain young man was following him, wearing nothing but a linen cloth. They caught hold of him,<sup>52</sup> but he left the linen cloth and ran off naked.

## **Jesus before the Council**

<sup>53</sup> They took Jesus to the high priest; and all the chief priests, the elders, and the scribes were assembled.<sup>54</sup> Peter had followed him at a distance, right into the courtyard of the high priest; and he was sitting with the guards, warming himself at the fire.<sup>55</sup> Now the chief priests and the whole council were looking for testimony against Jesus to put him to death; but they found none.<sup>56</sup> For many gave false testimony against him, and their testimony did not agree.<sup>57</sup> Some stood up and gave false testimony against him, saying,<sup>58</sup> ‘We heard him say, “I will destroy this temple that is made with hands, and in three days I will build

another, not made with hands.” ’ <sup>59</sup> But even on this point their testimony did not agree. <sup>60</sup> Then the high priest stood up before them and asked Jesus, ‘Have you no answer? What is it that they testify against you?’ <sup>61</sup> But he was silent and did not answer. Again the high priest asked him, ‘Are you the Messiah,\* the Son of the Blessed One?’ <sup>62</sup> Jesus said, ‘I am; and  
“you will see the Son of Man  
seated at the right hand of the Power”,  
and “coming with the clouds of heaven.” ’

<sup>63</sup> Then the high priest tore his clothes and said, ‘Why do we still need witnesses? <sup>64</sup> You have heard his blasphemy! What is your decision?’ All of them condemned him as deserving death. <sup>65</sup> Some began to spit on him, to blindfold him, and to strike him, saying to him, ‘Prophecy!’ The guards also took him over and beat him.

## **Peter Denies Jesus**

<sup>66</sup> While Peter was below in the courtyard, one of the servant-girls of the high priest came by. <sup>67</sup> When she saw Peter warming himself, she stared at him and said, ‘You also were with Jesus, the man from Nazareth.’ <sup>68</sup> But he denied it, saying, ‘I do not know or understand what you are talking about.’ And he went out into the forecourt.\* Then the cock crowed. <sup>69</sup> And the servant-girl, on seeing him, began again to say to the bystanders, ‘This man is one of them.’ <sup>70</sup> But again he denied it. Then after a little while the bystanders again said to Peter, ‘Certainly you are one of them; for you are a Galilean.’ <sup>71</sup> But he began to curse, and he swore an oath, ‘I do not know this man you are talking about.’ <sup>72</sup> At that moment the cock crowed for the second time. Then Peter remembered that Jesus had said to him, ‘Before the cock crows twice, you will deny me three times.’ And he broke down and wept.

## **Jesus before Pilate**

<sup>15:1</sup> As soon as it was morning, the chief priests held a consultation with the elders and scribes and the whole council. They bound Jesus, led him away, and handed him over to Pilate. <sup>2</sup> Pilate asked him, ‘Are you the King of the Jews?’ He answered him, ‘You say so.’ <sup>3</sup> Then the chief priests accused him of many things. <sup>4</sup> Pilate asked him again, ‘Have you no answer? See how many charges they bring against you.’ <sup>5</sup> But Jesus made no further reply, so that Pilate was amazed.

## **Pilate Hands Jesus over to Be Crucified**

<sup>6</sup> Now at the festival he used to release a prisoner for them, anyone for whom they asked. <sup>7</sup> Now a man called Barabbas was in prison with the rebels who had committed murder during the insurrection. <sup>8</sup> So the crowd came and began to ask Pilate to do for them according to his custom. <sup>9</sup> Then he answered them, 'Do you want me to release for you the King of the Jews?' <sup>10</sup> For he realized that it was out of jealousy that the chief priests had handed him over. <sup>11</sup> But the chief priests stirred up the crowd to have him release Barabbas for them instead. <sup>12</sup> Pilate spoke to them again, 'Then what do you wish me to do with the man you call\* the King of the Jews?' <sup>13</sup> They shouted back, 'Crucify him!' <sup>14</sup> Pilate asked them, 'Why, what evil has he done?' But they shouted all the more, 'Crucify him!' <sup>15</sup> So Pilate, wishing to satisfy the crowd, released Barabbas for them; and after flogging Jesus, he handed him over to be crucified.

## **The Soldiers Mock Jesus**

<sup>16</sup> Then the soldiers led him into the courtyard of the palace (that is, the governor's headquarters\*); and they called together the whole cohort. <sup>17</sup> And they clothed him in a purple cloak; and after twisting some thorns into a crown, they put it on him. <sup>18</sup> And they began saluting him, 'Hail, King of the Jews!' <sup>19</sup> They struck his head with a reed, spat upon him, and knelt down in homage to him. <sup>20</sup> After mocking him, they stripped him of the purple cloak and put his own clothes on him. Then they led him out to crucify him.

## **The Crucifixion of Jesus**

<sup>21</sup> They compelled a passer-by, who was coming in from the country, to carry his cross; it was Simon of Cyrene, the father of Alexander and Rufus. <sup>22</sup> Then they brought Jesus\* to the place called Golgotha (which means the place of a skull). <sup>23</sup> And they offered him wine mixed with myrrh; but he did not take it. <sup>24</sup> And they crucified him, and divided his clothes among them, casting lots to decide what each should take.

<sup>25</sup> It was nine o'clock in the morning when they crucified him. <sup>26</sup> The inscription of the charge against him read, 'The King of the Jews.' <sup>27</sup> And with him they crucified two bandits, one on his right and one on his left. Those who passed by derided\* him, shaking their heads and saying, 'Aha! You who would destroy the temple and build it in three days, <sup>30</sup> save yourself, and come down from the cross!' <sup>31</sup> In the same way the chief priests, along with the scribes, were also mocking him among themselves and saying, 'He saved others;

he cannot save himself. <sup>32</sup> Let the Messiah, the King of Israel, come down from the cross now, so that we may see and believe.' Those who were crucified with him also taunted him.

## **The Death of Jesus**

<sup>33</sup> When it was noon, darkness came over the whole land until three in the afternoon. <sup>34</sup> At three o'clock Jesus cried out with a loud voice, 'Eloi, Eloi, lema sabachthani?' which means, 'My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?' <sup>35</sup> When some of the bystanders heard it, they said, 'Listen, he is calling for Elijah.' <sup>36</sup> And someone ran, filled a sponge with sour wine, put it on a stick, and gave it to him to drink, saying, 'Wait, let us see whether Elijah will come to take him down.' <sup>37</sup> Then Jesus gave a loud cry and breathed his last. <sup>38</sup> And the curtain of the temple was torn in two, from top to bottom. <sup>39</sup> Now when the centurion, who stood facing him, saw that in this way he breathed his last, he said, 'Truly this man was God's Son!'

<sup>40</sup> There were also women looking on from a distance; among them were Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James the younger and of Joses, and Salome. <sup>41</sup> These used to follow him and provided for him when he was in Galilee; and there were many other women who had come up with him to Jerusalem.

## **The Burial of Jesus**

<sup>42</sup> When evening had come, and since it was the day of Preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath, <sup>43</sup> Joseph of Arimathea, a respected member of the council, who was also himself waiting expectantly for the kingdom of God, went boldly to Pilate and asked for the body of Jesus. <sup>44</sup> Then Pilate wondered if he were already dead; and summoning the centurion, he asked him whether he had been dead for some time. <sup>45</sup> When he learned from the centurion that he was dead, he granted the body to Joseph. <sup>46</sup> Then Joseph bought a linen cloth, and taking down the body, wrapped it in the linen cloth, and laid it in a tomb that had been hewn out of the rock. He then rolled a stone against the door of the tomb. <sup>47</sup> Mary Magdalene and Mary the mother of Joses saw where the body\* was laid.

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